



May 2025
Volume 50 No. 5



Orchid News

Next meeting: 26 May - Alan Kosh Orchids - Let's Make a Future

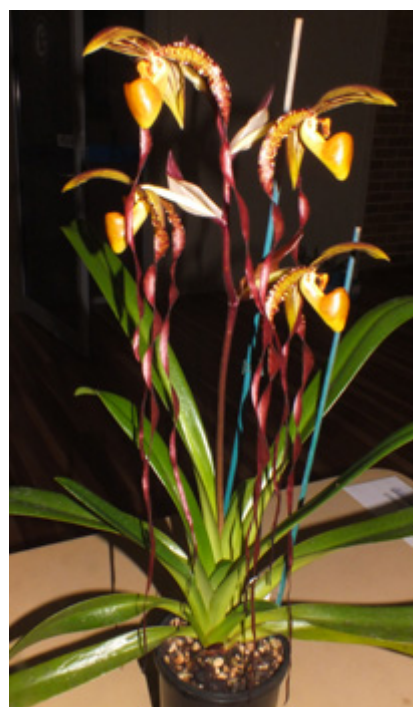
SPECIES OF THE NIGHT

Gom. praxetia. 'Mathew' owned by Joe Gafa



HYBRID OF THE NIGHT

Paph. Angel Hair owned by Gowan Stewart



PRESIDENT'S REPORT

Just a week to go until the first Sydney 'orchid spendathon' of 2025, though I read of many opportunities (almost every weekend) at sales and shows just a little Nth of the border.

Society shows are now in full swing, society sales tables bursting with bargains and our Autumn flowering Cattleyas are looking spectacular. A conversation I had today with one of our vendors, was about Botrytis and it's effect on our plants in Autumn shows in the Sydney region. With our heavy humidity and more than our share of late summer rain, we are experiencing a surge in the dreaded 'spots' on those precious orchids which were hopefully going to win a prize at our local show. We spoke about a treatment available from a Queensland garden supplier 'thegarden', the product 'Tombstone Duo.' I had a quick search online, discovered that the product is available in 3 quantities and is quite expensive....but hey! If it really does fix the Botrytis problem...what's that worth?

If you can't get to Orchids Out West, the next large show will be Mingara on 28/29 June. A great day out to the Central Coast, a visit to the famous Mingara Recreation Club for lunch perhaps and a take home orchid (s) to complete the adventure. I've been getting around to some of the clubs recently and enjoy seeing the way we each work to the same goal via our independent society initiatives. Our societies are doing a great job maintaining our hobby and need our support. Why don't you think about lending a hand at your local club? I keep hearing that the 'work' is undertaken by the 'same few' (the core of the society). Just think, if you offer a hand the same few will become the 'many'

See you somewhere soon, Veronica

Founded 7th August 1934 An official publication of the Orchid Society of New South Wales.

Patron: Her Excellency, The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC KC, Governor of New South Wales.

Email: secretary@orchidsocietynsw.com.au | <https://orchidsocietynsw.com.au> | All Correspondence to: Secretary, PO Box 5396, Chullora NSW 2190

Meeting Venue: Ermington Community Hall, River Rd, Ermington NSW 2115, last Monday of the month

WHAT'S ON AT FUTURE MEETINGS

- 26 May:** Alan Kosh Orchids - Let's Make a Future. What we should be doing to promote the hobby.
- 30 June:** Joe Gafa will give us a run-down on how he grows his orchids
- 28 July:** Pepe Portilla on Ecuador Orchids (not in person)
- 25 August:** Nollie Cilliers on South African Orchids

This is a tentative list and may change.

DON'T FORGET TO BRING YOUR MUG TO THE MEETING**JUDGES ROSTER 2025**

	May	June	July
Panel 1 Class 1-11	I Chalmers J Robinson P Serb	L Bromley P D'Olier K Siew	J D'Olier J Fulcher G Hart
Panel 2 Class 12-22 Nov. 40-42	W Chapman J Fulcher S Tay	J Allen N Gill G Bromley J Gouvoussis	D Law P Miszalski J Robinson
Panel 3 Class 23-33 Nov. 43-44	P D'Olier K Koutsoukis C Polis	C Polis C Scott-Harden S Tay	W Chapman K Siew T Yee
<i>N.B. Reserves and Ass. judges for panels will be chosen on the night</i>			



23-25 May 2025

Hawkesbury Showground, Clarendon

OSNSW MANAGEMENT 2025

President: Veronica Clowes
(president@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)
Immediate Past President: Irene Chalmers
Secretary: Christine Rethers
(secretary@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)
Treasurer Chin Wong
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Editor/Web Toni Benton (info@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)
Committee
 Ken Siew | Garrie Bromley | Peter & Jane D'Olier
 Paige Sinclair

SALE TABLE AT OSNSW MEETINGS

There is now a sales table for members. 15% commission will be charged. All plants need to have a spare tag in them either a yellow tie-tag or a white tag with the price (whole \$ only) and the owners name on it, and a list of plants for sale so that the sold ones can be added up and the 15% deducted showing what you should receive. The sales table will open at 7.30 pm.

There is a sheet available on the 'Information' page of the website.

****ATTENTION SECRETARIES****

Certificate of Currency for 2025-2026 is now available on the Information page of our website.

MEMBERSHIP JOINING FEES

- Metro Member & 1st Yr (Incl. Name badge) \$43.00
- Joint Metro & 1st Yr (Incl. Name badges) \$62.00
- Single Country or Interstate & 1st Yr \$22.00
- Joint Country or Interstate & 1st Yr \$29.00

ANNUAL MEMBERSHIP FEES PAYABLE 1st JULY

- Single Metropolitan Member \$25.00
- Joint Metropolitan Members \$32.00
(i.e. \$27 membership and \$5 for insurance)
- Single Country and Interstate Member \$22.00
- Joint Country and Interstate Member \$29.00
(i.e. \$24 membership and \$5 for insurance)
- Associate Member \$20.00
- Overseas Member \$32.00
- Affiliated Society \$62.00
- 11 Posted issues of Orchid News \$12.00
(Orchid News is normally emailed)
- If you require a receipt mailed to you please include \$1.50 in your payment.



23rd Australian Orchid Council
International Conference & Show 2025
October 1-5, Wiigulga Sports Complex,
Solitary Islands Way, Woolgoolga

Orchid Society of NSW General Meeting Monday, 28th April 2025 at the Ermington Community Centre, River Rd., Ermington

Opening: Tonight's meeting was declared open at 8pm by President Veronica Clowes who welcomed those present to our April 2025 meeting. Veronica asked members to make sure they sign the attendance book at Toni's table, and to enjoy the plants on display this evening. The 2025 Members Point Score Competition is now underway and finishes with the October 2025 meeting.

Visitors – Kolika Matkie, Paul Bernasconi

New Members – Nil

Apologies – Bailey Wong

Confirmation of Minutes : The minutes of the meeting held on 31st March were confirmed as a true account of that meeting. Proposed by Christine Rethers and seconded by Toni Benton, approved.

Matters Arising - Nil

General Business

- **Hall pack up** – We will continue our new routine for the pack up of our hall before the raffle draw. Along with the five plants in the raffle there is also a 'special' plant so the first person in the draw will have a choice to make. Tonight's special plant is *S/c. Elisabeth Calov*.
- **Supper assistance for today and future meetings.** Would someone please volunteer to assist with the supper this evening? and also help Toni with the collection of the benching accessories? Thank you, Linda Chang, Fedora Pristov and Chin Wong, for assisting tonight.
- **Affiliated Societies Photo competition:** Veronica told members that the competition is now open for the 2024/25. Get those entries to Ian Chalmers as soon as you can after your shows. Leaving it until the end of year might mean you forget. Please see details about the Affiliated Societies Photo competition which can be found in the Affiliated Societies section of our website. There are cash prizes to be won for the owners of the winning orchids and also the society they belong to.
- **Royal Easter Show 2025:** Report by Veronica: It was a wonderful exhibition at the show this year, especially in the second benching on 21st April. Whilst our plants were again let down by poor lighting, the quality was so outstanding that the RAS officials also expressed disappointment and a resolve to address this issue next year. Our roster of volunteers on the orchid cart mostly turned up for duty, many enquiries about 'nearest orchid society' was given along with growing advice and information about upcoming shows all over the state. I hope this initiative brings new members to some of our affiliates everywhere. Thank you to those who volunteered, those who brought plants to the competition and of course Congratulations to the winners: Supreme Champion x 2 to Joe Gafa, close behind were Fred Musial and Linda Chang, Daniel Coulton, Jan Robinson, Mark Drury, Gavin Curtis, Adrian Zderic and Hamish Bongers. This opportunity to showcase our hobby is rewarding and 'fun', the show 'team' will welcome anyone willing to join in the friendly rivalry creates lots of 'oohs' and 'ahs' and congratulations all around. Well done, everyone.
- **Orchids Out West** – 23 - 25 May 2025 All is ready for the 2025 show.
- **Orchids Central** – 17 - 19 October 2025 – The organisation is in progress.
- **OSNSW Summer Orchid Festival** – This new show will be held on 13 and 14 December in this hall at Ermington. The schedule has been written and will be available soon, advertising will begin through a SOF website, Facebook page and more – details coming soon.
- **Sales Table:** The Sales table is now in operation with Lesley Bromley looking after it. A 15% commission for OSNSW will be charged. The form required for you to enter the name of the plant you are selling, your name and the price you are selling the plant for, is on the OSNSW website in the information section. We hope to see some great plants there...join in the fun and bring your money with you!
- **Ira Butler Competition:** Open for the 2024/2025 competition, entries to the secretary of the Competition (Irene Chalmers). Please look at the website for the entry form and instructions about entries for this competition. Ian Chalmers informed the meeting that because of the sudden passing of the administrator, It may be a while before new entries can be processed.
- **AOC Conference and Show in 2025:** The AOC Conference and Show will be hosted by Woolgoolga Orchid Society 1st to 5th October 2025. OSNSW is giving full support and sponsorship to the hosting society and encouraging support and attendance. All societies have recently received information from the organising committee about sponsoring opportunities and general information about the venue and local area. Registration before 1st July is at a reduced rate. Accommodation in the area is just about exhausted and the organisers are seeking billets from their local members.
- **AOC News:** Peter D'Olier was not present to give a report.

Treasurer's Report

OSNSW is financially viable as follows: Cheque account balances as at 28 April - total \$9,115.08. Term deposit balances at Westpac \$140,000. Our principle outgoing this month was the payment of public liability insurance including on behalf of a number of our affiliated societies.

Registrar's Report

Judging class: The training course is proceeding into the practical stage for most students.

Awards: There was one award over the past month two more in progress.: *Den* Kuranda Classic 'Violet' AM Joe Gafa

There are still no volunteers for secretary.

The judging allocations for the early shows is complete.

Speakers

May: Alan Kosh Orchids - Let's Make a Future. What we should be doing to promote the hobby. Keynote speech from Taiwan (not in Person)

June: Joe Gafa will give us a run-down on how he grows his orchids

July: Ecuador Orchids - Pepe Portilla (not in Person)

August: South African Orchids - Nollie Cilliers to be confirmed

Supper was served.

Tonight's Speaker

Ian Chalmers on APOC Taiwan. Ian showed us some of the orchids at the Show, with *Phalaeopsis*, *Paphiopedilums* and *Cattleya* as the three predominant species. The judging was of the benched orchids but there were many displays for visitors to marvel over. The conference had a formal opening and included displays of dancing. Ian gave three of the conference addresses.

Winning Plants of the Night

Best species: *Gomesa praetexta* 'Matthew' AM/ACE/AOC owned by Joe Gafa

Best Hybrid: *Paph.* Angel Hair owned by Gowan Stewart

Lucky exhibitor: Cary Polis

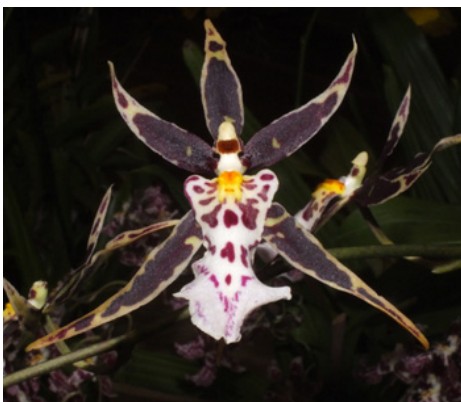
Congratulations to our winners this evening.

The raffle was then drawn. The prize winners were Kolika Matkie, Dora Law, Joe Gafa, Anthony Mobbs, Frank De Zotti, Fred Musial

Speaker next month: Alan Kosh Orchids - Let's Make a Future. What we should be doing to promote the hobby. Keynote speech from Taiwan (not in Person)

The meeting was declared closed at 9.25pm by Veronica who thanked members for their attendance and wished everybody a safe trip home.

Brassidium Golden Gamine 'White Knight' by Jim Brydie (Courtesy the Monthly Bulletin of the Ku-Ring-Gai Orchid Society Inc.)



Brsdm. Golden Gamine 'White Knight'
(F Musial & L Chang)

The breeding is very unusual. The typical *Brassia* spreading, narrow segmented shape comes from *Brassia arcuigera* and a lot of the dark colouration comes from there as well but 50% of the genes comes from the popular pink *Oncidium sotoatum* which used to be known as *Oncidium ornithorhyncum*. *Sotoanum* has shortish, wiry, branched spikes that get all tangled together very easily and delightful 2cm pink flowers. There is no sign of that spike habit or flower colour here unless the pink has darkened the *arcuigera* colours. The other partial parent is *Oncidium wentworthianum*, one you don't see benched too often. It has 2.5-3 cm typically *Oncidium* yellow and brown flowers but has a very tall (up to 2m), very vertical spike. I imagine that *wentworthianum* is where the spike habit of Golden Gamine comes from but the height has been brought down to around 45 cm, perhaps by *sotoanum* or *acrcuigenum*. Much more manageable.

The *Brassia* ancestor (*Brs. arcuigera*) is an epiphyte from cloud forests or wet lower elevation rain forests. It occurs at only moderate elevations in Costa Rica, Panama and many countries in the northern end of South America.

In some areas it occurs as low as sea level, in others 500-1200 m and in Colombia up to 1800m. I would anticipate that it would grow cool in Sydney but struggle below 5 or 6°C. Crossing it with two *oncidiums* would give the hybrid a little more low temperature tolerance but if you intend to test Golden Gamine to extremes I would try it in stages.

Best of the Evening Series by Jim Brydie: *Oncidium enderianum*
(Courtesy the Monthly Bulletin of the Ku-Ring-Gai Orchid Society Inc. - May 2022)

I grow this one as well and haven't changed my label either but I know those who love having the right names would want to know so I have to tell you this one is no longer an *Oncidium*. It was part of the *Oncidium* genus that was split off and move to *Gomesa*, so in 2009 it became *Gomesa enderiana*.

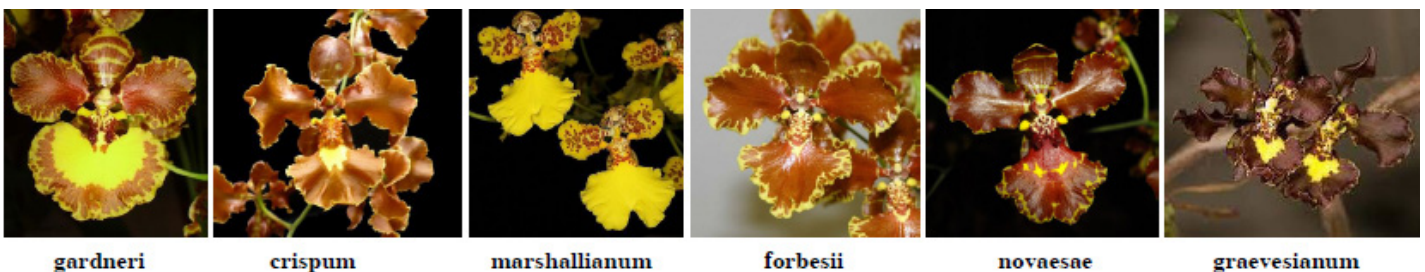
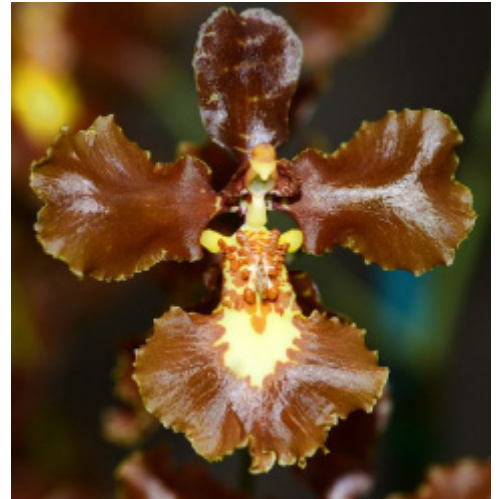
Unfortunately though, some purist taxonomist discovered that way back in 1873 when it was first described as a new species as *Oncidium enderianum*, someone else had also described it as a new species, just a little earlier, and called it *Oncidium praetextum*. As the name rules prescribe that the earliest published name is the one that should apply. *Gomesa enderiana* got changed to *Gomesa praetexta* and that is the correct name today.

I'm still not changing my label because this species is so well known as *enderiana/um* no one would know what I was talking about if I called it *praetexta*. In due course when '*praetexta*' becomes better known, I will alter the label.

So, with all that guff out of the way, what can be say about *Gomesa praetexta*? Well, it is one of about 10 species that used to make up section *Crispa* of the genus *Oncidium*. I have no idea whether there is still an equipment Section *Crispa* in *Gomesa* but I presume so. The *Oncidium* 'Crispa' group included the opupular species: *marshallianum*, *crispum*, *forbesii*, *gardnerii*, *gravesianum*, *enderianum/praetextum*, *curtum*, *pectorale*, *novaesae* (used to be *zappii*). These are all lovely orchids and well worth growing, but a little unforgiving if you don't understand their quirks and what is needed to grow them properly.

All of this group come from Brazil, mostly in the coastal mountains just north and south of Rio. In its natural habitat, *enderianum* prefers bright open sites, even full sun. In the growing season it would get regular, almost daily rain, but in winter these areas are dryer and brighter, with cool nights. In these habitats they start a new growth with the first rains of spring. The new growth develops rapidly and the plant flowers off the new growths in the same season. After flowering, there is a period of further root development before active growth ends with the beginning of winter.

In keeping with this pattern, *Oncidium*, or *Gomesa Crispa* species and their hybrids need a distinct drier rest in winter. If the roots remain wet and cold while the plant is resting, it is almost certain that they will be lost, so in winter hang 'em high and hang 'em dry. Don't be tempted to overwater.



gardnerii

crispum

marshallianum

forbesii

novaesae

graevesianum

Editor's Note: I thought you might be interested in this background provided by Jim Brydie on *Gom. praetexta* as Joe Gafa has been so successful with his wonderful plant. It has won numerous awards as well as 'Plant of the Night' so many times at OSNSW meetings and as a Champion at the Royal Easter show. Thank you Jim for your research and thank you Joe for being able to keep it going for so many years.



2023's flowering



2025's flowering

SOCIETY SHOW DATES 2025

May	23-25	Orchids Out West	Philip Charley Pavilion, Hawkesbury Showground, Racecourse Rd Clarendon
	30 May - 1 June	Leisure Coast Orchid Society	Woonona RSL Club Bulli
June	12-14	North Shore Orchid Society	St Ives Shopping Centre, St Ives
	14-15	Camden Haven Orchid Society	Laurieton United Services Club, Seymour St Laurieton
	20-21	Sutherland Shire Orchid Society	Woollooware Shores Retirement Village, 2-28 Alexander Ave Taren Point
	20-21	Manning River Orchid Society	Church of Christ Auditorium, Albert St Taree
	21-22	Blacktown City Orchid Society	Seven Hills Shopping Plaza, 224 Prospect Highway Seven Hills
	28-29	Mingara Orchid Club Annual Fair & Show	Mingara Recreation Club, Mingara Drive, Tumby Umbi
July	3-5	Fairfield District Orchid Society	Bonnyrigg Plaza, 100 Bonnyrigg Ave Bonnyrigg
	5-6	Blue Mountains & Penrith District Orchid Society	Melrose Hall, Cnr Gt Western Highway and Park St Emu Plains
	5-6	Milton Ulladulla Orchid Society	Ulladulla Civic Centre, Princes Highway Ulladulla
	5-6	Illawarra District Orchid society	Senior Citizens Hall Benaud St Warilla
	5-6	Maitland & Coalfields Orchid Society	Morpeth School of Arts, 110 High St Morpeth
	9-13	Campbelltown & District Orchid Society	Macarthur Square near Chemist Warehouse, Kellica Rd end
	10-12	Eastwood & District Orchid Circle	Eastwood Shopping Centre, 152-160 Rowe St Eastwood
	12	Shoalhaven Orchid Society	Bomaderry Community Hall, 19 Birriley St Bomaderry
	19-20	Central Coast-Hunter Region Cymbidium Society	Home Co., Cnr Wyong Rd & Bryant Drive Tuggerah (outside Spotlight)
	21-23	Boolaroo Orchid Society	Wallsend Village, Cowper & Kokera Sts Wallsend
	24-26	Bankstown Orchid Society	Lidcombe Shopping Centre, Lvl 1, 92 Parramatta Rd Lidcombe
	24-26	Hawkesbury District Orchid Society	Richmond Market Place, March St Richmond
	31 - 2 Aug	Cumberland Orchid Circle	Grove Square Shopping Centre, Baulkham Hills
August	8-9	Sapphire Coast Orchid Society	Twyford Hall
	8-10	National Orchid Extravaganza	The Arena Sports Club, 140 Rookwood Rd, Yagoona
	13-17	Campbelltown & District Orchid Society	Narellan Town Centre, Woolworths end
	15-17	St Ives Orchid Fair Flyer	St Ives Showground, Mona Vale Rd, St Ives
	21-23	Berowra & Districts Orchid Society	Westfield Shopping Centre Hornsby
	21-24	Western Suburbs Orchid Society Inc.	Ashfield Mall, 260 Liverpool Rd Ashfield
	28-30	Fairfield District Orchid Society	Bonnyrigg Plaza, 100 Bonnyrigg Ave Bonnyrigg
	29-30	Manning River Orchid Society	Uniting Church Auditorium, Albert St, Taree
	30	Shoalhaven Orchid Society	Bomaderry Community Hall, 19 Birriley St Bomaderry
September	4-6	Hawkesbury District OS	Richmond Market Place, March St Richmond
	4-6	Cumberland Orchid Circle	Winston Hills Shopping Centre, Winston Hills
	4-6	Five Dock RSL Orchid Society	Leichhardt Market Place (near Target) 122-138 Flood St Leichhardt
	4-6	Nambucca Valley orchid Society	Nambucca Seniors Centre, 11 Kent St Nambucca Heads
	6	Revesby Workers Australian Native Orchid Club	Atrium, Revesby Workers club, 2B Brett St Revesby
	6-7	Maitland & Coalfields Orchid Society	Morpeth School of Arts, 110 High St Morpeth
	10-14	Campbelltown & District Orchid Society	Narellan Town Centre, Woolworths end
	10-13	City of Lismore Orchid Society	Lismore Central, Carrington St Lismore

BENCHING RESULTS APRIL 2025

Best Hybrid: Gowan Stewart — *Paph.* Angel Hair

Best Species: J Gafa — *Gom. praxetexta* 'Mathew' AM ACE AOC

Open Classes - Hybrids

Class 3 - Laeliinae 120mm and over

1. FMusial&LChang *Rlc.* California Girl 'Orchid Library'
2. FMusial&LChang *Rlc.* Sanyung 'Ruby'
3. J Allen *Rlc.* Cornerstone x C. Three Moon Creek

Class 4 - Laeliinae Cluster (min 5 Flowers)

1. FMusial&LChang *C.* Caudebec x Why Not
2. C Scott-Harden *C.* Porcia 'Canizaro'
3. J Gafa *Cat.* Towering Inferno 'Geoff'

Class 5 - Laeliinae (71mm - 119mm)

1. J Allen *Rlc.* Doris Allen
2. FMusial&LChang *Rlc.* Glenlee Fantasy
3. C Polis *C.* *leopoldii* x *L. milleri*

Class 6 - Laeliinae Miniature (up to 70mm)

1. L&G Bromley *C.* Jeanne Woolf 'Zoe'
2. FMusial&LChang *Rth.* Bliss
3. FMusial&LChang *Chz.* Musial's Paradise

Class 7 - Paphiopedilum classical shape

1. I&I Chalmers *Paph.* unknown

Class 8 - Cyrtipedioideae Maudae shape

1. J Robinson *Paph.* Drakong x 'Robbo'
2. C Rethers *Paph.* (Stin-Yi Heart x Hung Sheng Bay) x (Hung Shen Bruno x Hsinying Web)

Class 8A - Cyrtipedioideae Other

1. G Stewart *Paph.* Angel Hair
2. J Robinson *Paph.* Mrs Haywood
3. I&I Chalmers *Phrag.* Eric Young

Class 9 - Specimen Orchid

1. D Law *Ddc.* *wenzeli*
2. RG Blaxland *Ddc.* *cobbianum*
3. D Law *Paph.* *insigne*

Class 10 - Terrestrial Species/Hybrid any genera

1. D Law *Sngl.* *longifolia*
2. J Allen *Sngl.* *longifolia*
3. RG Blaxland *Ptst.* *repanda*

Class 11 - Seedling any hybrid genera

1. J Gafa *Cat.* Queen of Gozo
2. FMusial&LChang *Rlc.* Village Chief North x King of Gozo

Class 14 - Phalaenopsis (up to 50mm)

1. L&G Bromley *Phal.* Tzu Chiang Senrima

Class 15 - Vandaceous (up to 50mm)

1. L&G Bromley *Van.* Pine Rivers Pretty'n'Pink
2. RG Blaxland *Srts.* Braveheart 'Sandy'

Class 16 - Vandaceous (50mm and over)

1. L&G Bromley *V.* Roslyn's Best 'Brighton'

Class 17 - Dendrobium

1. J Gafa *Den.* Dal's Natasha 'Joe'
2. De Zotti *Den.* Little Green Apples
3. L&G Bromley *Den.* Hotlips 'Lesley'

Class 18 - Oncidiinae (> 61mm)

1. J Gafa *Onc.* Kulnura Triumph 'Joe Gafa'
2. FMusial&LChang *Brsdm.* Golden Gamine 'White Knight'
3. J Allen *Colm.* Wildcat 'Bloodshot'

Class 19 - Oncidiinae (36-60 mm)

1. J Robinson *Onc.* Sweet Sugar
2. FMusial&LChang *Ctd.* Kolibri 'Pink'

Class 19A - Oncidiinae (up to 35mm)

1. L&G Bromley *Ryg.* Mary Eliza
2. FMusial&LChang *Onc.* Taka
3. FMusial&LChang *Onc.* Mini Golden Shower

Class 20A - Australian Native Hybrids Other

1. C Rethers *Den.* Topaz Dream 'Ben' x 'Sweet'
2. L&G Bromley *Den.* Warringah

Class 22 - Hybrid Not Elsewhere Specified

1. F De Zotti *Bulb.* Elizabeth Ann 'Buckleberry'
2. D Law *Ctsm.* *pileatum* x Mash It x Susan Fuchs
3. F De Zotti *Bulb.* Vindobona

Open Classes - Species

Class 23 - Laeliinae

1. FMusial&LChang *C.* *dormaniana*
2. J Portelli *Epi.* *ciliare* 'Panama Form'
3. RG Blaxland *Psh.* *cochleata*

Class 24 - Cyrtipedioideae

1. J Robinson *Paph.* *spicerianum*
2. J Robinson *Paph.* *gratrixianum*
3. C Scott-Harden *Paph.* *henryanum*

Class 25 - Vandaceous

1. C Polis *V.* *denisoniana*
2. L&G Bromley *Phal.* *florensis*
3. L&G Bromley *Phal.* *lindenii*

Class 26 - Oncidiinae

1. J Gafa *Gom.* *praxetexta* 'Mathew'
2. FMusial&LChang *Onc.* *sotoanum*
3. C Polis *Zel.* *onusta*

Class 27 - Dendrobium

1. C Polis *Den.* *bracteosum*
2. D Law *Den.* *glomaratum*
3. C Polis *Den.* *bracteosum*

Class 27A - Bulbophyllum

1. F De Zotti *Bulb.* *sanguineopunctatum*
2. C Scott-Harden *Bulb.* *fascinator fma. alba*
3. I&I Chalmers *Bulb.* *fascinator*

Class 28 - Australian Native Dendrobium

1. J Portelli *Den.* *prentcei*
2. J Gafa *Den.* *biggibum* var. *superbum*

Class 30 - Miniature flowers

1. C Rethers *Den.* *toressae*
2. C Rethers *Ob.* *titania*
3. C Scott-Harden *Gom.* *radicans*

Class 31 - American Species Other

1. FMusial&LChang *Max.* *schunkeana*
2. RG Blaxland *Max.* *cuculata*

Class 32A - Coelogyninae

1. RG Blaxland *Coel.* *speciosa*
2. I&I Chalmers *Coel.* *cobbianum*
3. J Portelli *Ddc.* *wenzelii*

Class 32 - Pleurothallidinae

1. S Tay *Drac.* *ripleyana*
2. S Tay *Tris.* *hoeijeri*

Class 33 - Species not elsewhere specified

1. FMusial&LChang *Cym.* *erythraeum* 'Paradise' x 'Lois'
2. RG Blaxland *Nba.* *gracilis*
3. D Law *Rstp.* *brachypus*



Bulb. Elizabeth Ann 'Buckleberry' (F De Zotti)



Bulb. Vindobona (F De Zotti)



Ctsm. pileatum x Mash It x Susan Fuchs (D Law)



Onc. Kulnura Triumph 'Joe Gafa' (J Gafa)



Brsdm. Golden Gamine 'White Knight'
(F Musial & L Chang)



Aru. Sea Snake 'Unforgettable'
(F Musial & L Chang)