



June 2025 Volume 50 No. 5

Next meeting: 30 June - Joe Gafa will tell us how he grows his plants

SPECIES OF THE NIGHT

Den. alexandrae owned by Joe Gafa

HYBRID OF THE NIGHT

Den. Hot Lips 'Barrita' owned by Joe Gafa





PRESIDENT'S REPORT

Autumn Society shows are in full swing with some really outstanding orchids being benched.

We are experiencing a taste of what winter should be like, I hope the old adage "cold but not wet! is on our minds" Many orchids will tolerate being cold for a short time, BUT not WET! Care must be taken to keep those plants as dry as possible without shrivelling of the pseudobulbs (A little water early on a sunny day, so that the plant will be dry before nightfall, but hold the fertiliser until spring).

In case you didn't get the opportunity to spend up big at OOW, you can satisfy the urge at Mingara on 28 and 29 June. A great day out to the Central Coast, an easy drive from Metropolitan Sydney, hosted by the Mingara Recreation Club, where an abundance of good food and drink keep the energy up for those passionate rounds of the vendors. Perhaps I'll see you there, please say 'hello'

It's getting very close to the cut off of 'earlybird' registration for the AOC Conference from 1-5 October. Hosted by the Woolgoolga Orchid Society who are doing an amazing job with the preparation and general organisation of the event, this Show/Conference and Sales bonanza will live long in the memories of the hard working local societies. If success is measured by effort then this event will surely be a masterclass in orchid promotion, Australia wide.

Early bird registration closes on June 30 2025, accommodation is becoming scarce, you better be quick! Of course if you miss Earlybird, you can still participate! (It just costs a bit more)

Lastly, some of our student judges have been elevated to the position of Probationary Associate Judges (having been successful in both their theory and practical assessments), others have progressed to Associate Judges.....Congratulations to you all, well done, I hope your association with orchid judging takes you far and makes many new friends for you along the way.

Veronica

WHAT'S ON AT FUTURE MEETINGS

30 June: Joe Gafa will give us a run-down on how he

grows his orchids

28 July: Pepe Portilla on Ecuador Orchids (not in

person)

25 August: AGM. Nollie Cilliers on South African Orchids

29 September: Ros Cappell will give a talk about

Dendrobiums

This is a tentative list and may change

DON'T FORGET TO BRING YOUR MUG TO THE MEETING

JUDGES ROSTER 2025

| | June | July | August |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--|
| Panel 1 Class 1-11 | L Bromley P D'Olier K Siew | J D'Olier J Fulcher G Hart | J Allen N Gill K Koutsoukis |
| Panel 2 Class 12-22 Nov. 40-42 | J Allen N Gill G Bromley J Gouvoussis | D Law P Miszalski J Robinson | C Scott-Harden T Yee P Serb |
| Panel 3 Class 23-33 Nov. 43-44 | C Polis C Scott-Harden S Tay | W Chapman K Siew T Yee | M Aldridge P 'Olier Irene Chalmers |

N.B. Reserves and Ass. judges for panels will be chosen on the night

*** MEMBERSHIP FEES ARE DUE ON 1st JULY ***

MEMBERSHIP JOINING FEES

| • | Metro Member & 1st Yr (Incl. Name badge) | \$43.00 |
|---|--|---------|
| • | Joint Metro & 1st Yr (Incl. Name badges) | \$62.00 |
| • | Single Country or Interstate & 1st Yr | \$22.00 |
| • | Joint Country or Interstate & 1st Yr | \$29.00 |

ANNUAL MEMBERSHIP FEES PAYABLE 1st JULY

| | ANNUAL MEMBERSHIP FEES PAYABLE 1St J | JLY |
|---|---|---------|
| • | Single Metropolitan Member | \$25.00 |
| • | Joint Metropolitan Members | \$32.00 |
| | (i.e. \$27 membership and \$5 for insurance) | |
| • | Single Country and Interstate Member | \$22.00 |
| • | Joint Country and Interstate Member | \$29.00 |
| | (i.e. \$24 membership and \$5 for insurance) | |
| • | Associate Member | \$20.00 |
| • | Overseas Member | \$32.00 |
| • | Affiliated Society | \$62.00 |
| • | 11 Posted issues of Orchid News | \$12.00 |
| | (Orchid News is normally emailed) | |
| • | If you require a receipt mailed to you please | include |

\$1.50 in your payment.

OSNSW MANAGEMENT 2025

President: Veronica Clowes

(president@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)

Immediate Past President: Irene Chalmers

Secretary: Christine Rethers

(secretary@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)

Treasurer Chin Wong

Registrar Ian Chalmers (Ianchalmers73@gmail.com)

M: 0400 220 192

Editor/Web Toni Benton (info@orchidsocietynsw.com.au)

Committee

Ken Siew | Garrie Bromley | Peter & Jane D'Olier

Paige Sinclair

SALE TABLE AT OSNSW MEETINGS

There is now a sales table for members. 15% commission will be charged. All plants need to have a spare tag in them either a yellow tie-tag or a white tag with the price (whole \$ only) and the owners name on it, and a list of plants for sale so that the sold ones can be added up and the 15% deducted showing what you should receive. The sales table will open at 7.30 pm.

There is a sheet available on the 'Information' page of the website.

UPCOMING MAJOR EVENTS 2025

- Mingara Orchid Club Annual Fair & Show 28-29
 lune
- <u>National Orchid Extravaganza</u> 8-10 August
- St Ives Orchid Fair 15-17 August
- AOC International Conference & Show 1-5 October
- Orchids Central 17-19 October
- <u>Summer Orchid Festival</u> 13-14 December



23rd Australian Orchid Council International Conference & Show 2025 October 1-5, Wiigulga Sports Complex, Solitary Islands Way, Woolgoolga

Orchid Society of NSW General Meeting Monday, 26 May 2025 at the Ermington Community Centre, River Rd., Ermington

Opening

Tonight's meeting was declared open at 8pm by President Veronica Clowes who welcomed those present to our May 2025 meeting. Veronica asked members to make sure they sign the attendance book at Toni's table, and to enjoy the plants on display this evening. The 2025 Members Point Score Competition is now underway and finishes with the October 2025 meeting.

Visitors - David Robinson, Sharon McElwain

New Members – Callyn Farrell, Loretta Steers, Dr Richard Terrenal **Apologies** – John Allen, Craig Scott-Harden, Seong Tay, John McAuley, Richard Terrenal

Confirmation of Minutes

The minutes of the meeting held on 28 April were confirmed as a true account of that meeting. Proposed by Christine Rethers and seconded by Daniel Coulton, approved.

Matters Arising - Nil

General Business

- <u>Hall pack up</u>: We will continue our new routine for the pack up of our hall before the raffle draw. Along with the five plants in the raffle there is also a 'special' plant so the first person in the draw will have a choice to make. Tonight's special plant is *Blc*. Dr Joe Walker 'Ray Mishima'.
- <u>Supper assistance for today and future meetings</u>: Would someone please volunteer to assist with the supper this evening? and also help Toni with the collection of the benching accessories? Thank you, Linda Chang and Fedora Pristov, for assisting tonight.
- Affiliated Societies Photo competition: Veronica told members that the competition is now open for the 2024/25. Get
 those entries to Ian Chalmers as soon as you can after your shows. Leaving it until the end of year might mean you forget.
 Please see details about the Affiliated Societies Photo competition which can be found in the Affiliated Societies section of
 our website. There are cash prizes to be won for the owners of the winning orchids and also the society they belong to.
 The cut-off is 30 June 2025.
- Orchids Out West –23 25th May 2025: Another successful show despite the drenching endured by all those setting up and the vendors on the Thursday. Around 900 people attended which was about the same as last year. Veronica read out the list of prize winners and the winners of the displays.
- Orchids Central 17th to 19th October 2025: The organisation is in progress.
- OSNSW Summer Orchid Festival: This will be held on 13th and 14th December in this hall at Ermington. The schedule has been written and will be available soon; advertising has begun through a SOF website and a Facebook page.
- Sales Table: The Sales table is now in operation with Lesley Bromley looking after it. A 15% commission for OSNSW will be charged. We are providing a form for you to enter the name of the plant you are selling, your name and the price you are selling the plant for. We hope to see some great plants there...join in the fun and bring your money with you!
- <u>Ira Butler Trophy Competition</u>: Open for the 2024/2025 competition, entries to the secretary of the Competition (Irene Chalmers). Please look at the website for the entry form and instructions about entries for this competition. Ian Chalmers informed the meeting that because of the sudden passing of the administrator, It may be a while before new entries can be processed. Hopefully this competition will be judged in July 2025.
- <u>AOC Conference and Show in 2025:</u> The AOC Conference and Show will be hosted by Woolgoolga Orchid Society 1st to 5th October 2025. OSNSW is giving full support and sponsorship to the hosting society and encouraging support and attendance. All societies have recently received information from the organising committee about sponsoring opportunities and general information about the venue and local area. Registration before 1st July is at a reduced rate. Accommodation in the area is just about exhausted and the organisers are seeking billets from their local members. So far there are over 250 registrants.
- AOC News: Peter D'Olier will give us an update of the next AOC meeting scheduled for 21 June 2025.

Treasurer's Report

OSNSW is financially viable as follows: Cheque account balances as at 11 May 2025 - total \$9,677.97. Term deposit balances at Westpac \$140,000

Registrar's Report

<u>Judging class</u>: A number of the Metro trainees took their practical assessment at Orchids Out West and two, John Ng and Tony Agrela, have now been accorded probational associate status.

Awards:

- FNC: Den .Topaz Dream 'Sweet' HCC-NSW Wilhelm Van Tonder
- Metro: Paph. Angel Hair 'Wirra Willa' AM-OSNSW Gowan Stewart

There are still no volunteers for secretary.

The judging allocations for the early shows is complete.

Speakers

- May: Alan Kosh Orchids Let's Make a Future. What we should be doing to promote the hobby. Keynote speech from Taiwan (not in Person)
- <u>June</u>: Joe Gafa will give us a run-down on how he grows his orchids
- July: Ecuador Orchids Pepe Portilla (not in Person)
- August: South African Orchids Nollie Cilliers to be confirmed

Supper was served.

Speaker

Alan Kosh Orchids – Alan gave a number of very practical suggestions as to how orchid clubs can attract new members. Whilst the examples he gave were confined to the USA, many of his ideas could apply here in Australia also.

Benching Results

Best species: *Den. alexandrae* owned by Joe Gafa Best Hybrid: *Den.* Hot Lips 'Barrita'' owned by Joe Gafa

Lucky exhibitor: Fred Musial and Linda Chang Congratulations to our winners this evening.

The raffle was then drawn. The prize winners were Fedora Pristov, Bernadette Williams, Dora Law, Ian Chalmers (2)

Speaker next month: Joe Gafa will give us a run-down on how he grows his orchids.

The meeting was then declared closed at 9.40pm by Veronica who thanked members for their attendance and wished everybody a safe trip home.

Den. cuthbertsonii by Craig Scott-Harden

(Courtesy Blue Mountains and Penrith District Orchid Society Newsletter - Image: Joyce Stone)



This diminutive gem of the orchid world is I think responsible for more excitement and yet more disappointment than just about any other species. Tiny plants no more than about 8cm tall, with proportionately enormous blooms bulging over the sides of the warty coriaceous leaves. The plants are a deep dull green colour and are totally upstaged by the stunning vibrant colours of the flowers, ranging from the most common red to orange, purple, pink, whites and yellows; and even bicolour types using combinations of these colours, all this in a plant that can be grown in a 5cm pot. Sounds tempting Huh!!!

Coming from Papua New Guinea, New Ireland and the oddly named Goodenough Island; 1888 is when Mueller described this species in honour of the British collector Cuthbertson who first found it in PNG, this species ranges from the northwest in Irian Jaya down the central mountain range to the southeast of PNG. They range in elevation from about 1000 metres to 3700 metres and live in a variety of habitats. Starting from the lower

elevations they tend to be terrestrial; they can be found on the edges of road cuttings growing on embankments in full sun with their roots burrowing into the clay to a depth of about 8cm, here they predominate, being devoid of any other vegetation. As you head up to higher elevations the habitat dramatically changes, travelling only a few hundred metres you start coming across thick moss covering the ground with grasses, shrubs and bushes, still you will find an abundance of our species growing in full light to shade. Heading up to the peak of their range at 3700 metres the environment changes completely again, one place at this elevation called Tari Gap is covered in a dense impenetrable moss forest and marshlands. Beech trees, ginger plants, massive tree ferns and pandanus stands all covered in moss and grasses; giving the impression that something from the Jurassic period may be lurking just out of sight in the ever present cloud layer. The drab look of this place is emphasized by the Brown Grey hues of the moisture laden plants and lichens. On the verges of these forests our plants can be found growing everywhere to a depth of about 30 metres from the forest floor to the top of the canopy, splashes of iridescent red betraying their existence, standing out like a laser light on dark wall. The plants attach themselves to the moss by entangling their roots to the outer layers of the moss that covers the trunks and branches of these forest plants.

They never get above about 25°C and as low as 5°C and like to have plenty of moisture at their roots without remaining waterlogged. Most people who have success with this orchid grow in sphagnum moss or occasionally mounted on tree fern. In the 130 odd years since this species has been known in cultivation, I have no doubt no other orchid has caused more angst or more pleasure to the orchid fraternity. This one is not for the faint hearted.

SELECTION OF THE CHAMPIONS FROM ORCHIDS OUT WEST 2025



Best in Show, Grand Champion Species, Champion Species Other *Paph. gratrixianum* (J&M Stone)



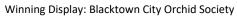
Grand Champion Hybrid, Champion Other Orchid Hybrid: *Bulb.* Elizabeth Ann 'Buckleberry' (J Gafa)



Best Specimen of the Show Liparis vividflora (L Swain)



Champion Species Americas C. maxima (F Musial & L Chang)





SOCIETY SHOW DATES 2025

| | SOCIETY SHOW DATES 2025 | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| July | 3-5 | Fairfield District Orchid Society | Bonnyrigg Plaza, 100 Bonnyrigg Ave Bonnyrigg | |
| | 5-6 | Blue Mountains & Penrith District Orchid Society | Melrose Hall, Cnr Gt Western Highway and Park St Emu Plains | |
| | 5-6 | Milton Ulladulla Orchid Society | Ulladulla Civic Centre, Princes Highway Ulladulla | |
| | 5-6 | Illawarra District Orchid society | Senior Citizens Hall Benaud St Warilla | |
| | 5-6 | Maitland & Coalfields Orchid Society | Morpeth School of Arts, 110 High St Morpeth | |
| | 9-13 | Campbelltown & District Orchid Society | Macarthur Square near Chemist Warehouse, Kellica Rd end | |
| | 10-12 | Eastwood & District Orchid Circle | Eastwood Shopping Centre, 152-160 Rowe St Eastwood | |
| | 12 | Shoalhaven Orchid Society | Bomaderry Community Hall, 19 Birriley St Bomaderry | |
| | 19-20 | Central Coast-Hunter Region Cymbidium Society | Home Co., Cnr Wyong Rd & Bryant Drive Tuggerah (outside Spotlight) | |
| | 21-23 | Boolaroo Orchid Society | Wallsend Village, Cowper & Kokera Sts Wallsend | |
| | 24-26 | Bankstown Orchid Society | Lidcombe Shopping Centre, Lvl 1, 92 Parramatta Rd Lidcombe | |
| | 24-26 | Hawkesbury District Orchid Society | Richmond Market Place, March St Richmond | |
| | 31 - 2 Aug | Cumberland Orchid Circle | Grove Square Shopping Centre, Baulkham Hills | |
| August | 8-9 | Sapphire Coast Orchid Society | Twyford Hall | |
| | 8-10 | National Orchid Extravaganza | The Arena Sports Club, 140 Rookwood Rd, Yagoona | |
| | 13-17 | Campbelltown & District Orchid Society | Narellan Town Centre, Woolworths end | |
| | 15-17 | St Ives Orchid Fair | St Ives Showground, Mona Vale Rd, St Ives | |
| | 21-23 | Berowra & Districts Orchid Society | Westfield Shopping Centre Hornsby | |
| | 21-24 | Western Suburbs Orchid Society Inc. | Ashfield Mall, 260 Liverpool Rd Ashfield | |
| | 28-30 | Fairfield District Orchid Society | Bonnyrigg Plaza, 100 Bonnyrigg Ave Bonnyrigg | |
| | 29-30 | Manning River Orchid Society | Uniting Church Auditorium, Albert St, Taree | |
| | 30 | Shoalhaven Orchid Society | Bomaderry Community Hall, 19 Birriley St Bomaderry | |
| September | 4-6 | Hawkesbury District OS | Richmond Market Place, March St Richmond | |
| | 4-6 | Cumberland Orchid Circle | Winston Hills Shopping Centre, Winston Hills | |
| | 4-6 | Five Dock RSL Orchid Society | Leichhardt Market Place (near Target) 122-138 Flood St Leichhard | |
| | 4-6 | Nambucca Valley orchid Society | Nambucca Seniors Centre, 11 Kent St Nambucca Heads | |
| | 6 | Revesby Workers Aust. Native Orchid Club | Atrium, Revesby Workers club, 2B Brett St Revesby | |
| | 6-7 | Maitland & Coalfields Orchid Society | Morpeth School of Arts, 110 High St Morpeth | |
| | 10-14 | Campbelltown & District Orchid Society | Narellan Town Centre, Woolworths end | |
| | 10-13 | City of Lismore Orchid Society | Lismore Central, Carrington St Lismore | |
| | 11-12 | Sapphire Coast Orchid Society | Bega Civic Centre | |
| | 11-13 | North Shore Orchid Society | St Ives Shopping Centre, St Ives | |
| | 11-13 | Eastwood & District Orchid Circle | Eastwood Shopping Centre, 152-160 Rowe St Eastwood | |
| | 12-13 | Sutherland Shire Orchid Society | Woolooware Shores Retirement Village, 2-28 Alexander Ave Taren Point | |
| | 13-14 | Blue Mountains & Penrith District OS | Melrose Hall, Cnr Gt Western Highway and Park St Emu Plains | |
| | 13-14 | Milton Ulladulla Orchid Society | Ulladulla Civic Centre, Princes Highway Ulladulla | |
| | 13-14 | Camden Haven Orchid Society | Laurieton United Services Club, Seymour St Laurieton | |
| | 13-14 | Coffs Harbour Orchid Society | North Coast Regional Botanic Gardens, Hardacre St Coffs Harbour | |
| | 13-14 | Illawarra District Orchid society | Senior Citizens Hall Benaud St Warilla | |
| | 13-14 | Mingara Orchid Club | Anglican Church, Brooke Ave Bateau Bay | |

BENCHING RESULTS MAY 2025

Best Hybrid: Joe Gafa — *Den.* Hot Lips 'Barrita' **Best Species:** Joe Gafa — *Den. alexandrae*

Open Classes - Hybrids

Class 1 - Cymbidium

1. D Law Cym. iridioides

2. D Law Cym. erythraeum 'Paradise' x pumilum

'Peat's Ridge'

Class 3 - Laeliinae 120mm and over

FMusial&LChang Rlc. George King 'Serenity'
 L&G Bromley Rlc. Burdekin Heights 'Rosella'
 FMusial&LChang Rlc. Brunswick Gem 'Coral'

Class 4 - Laeliinae Cluster (min 5 Flowers)

FMusial&LChang Rth. Topaz Celebration 'Florid'
 FMusial&LChang Ett. Hsiang Yu Gold Coast
 FMusial&LChang C. Caudebec x Grt. Why Not

Class 5 - Laeliinae (71mm - 119mm)

L&G Bromley Rlc. Dal's Ambition 'Zoe'
 FMusial&LChang Rlc. Karen's Sunrise 'Waianae'
 FMusial&LChang Bct. Little Mermaid 'Janet'

Class 6 - Laeliinae Miniature (up to 70mm)

L&G Bromley Rlc. Dal's Choice
 L&G Bromley C. Jeanne Woolf 'Zoe'
 FMusial&LChang Chz. Musial's Paradise

Class 7 - Paphiopedilum classical shape

1. M Drury Paph.Marion Fischer

2. M Drury Paph. Giantstone 'Great Day' x Lunar

Maria 'Basin'

Class 8 - Cypripedioideae Maudae shape

1. J Chan Paph. venustum

Class 8A - Cypripedioideae Other

1. I&I Chalmers Paph. St Swithin

Class 9 - Specimen Orchid

C Polis Max. schunkeana
 D Law Paph. insigne
 RG Blaxland Epi. elongatum

Class 10 - Terrestrial Species/Hybrid any genera

D Law Sngl. longifolia
 RG Blaxland Ptst. repanda
 RG Blaxland Ptst. repanda
 Class 11 - Seedling any hybrid genera

1. J Gafa Den. Dal's Natasha 'Joe' x Pearl Vera

'Weva'

2. FMusial&LChang (Rlc. Goldenzelle x C. Caudebec) x (Blc.

Toshie Aoki x C. Caudebec)

Class 12 - phalaenopsis (75mm and over)

1. J Gafa *Phal*. Ox Black Face Class 13 - Phalaenopsis (51mm to 75mm)

C Polis Phal. King Czar 'Purple Queen'
 L&G Bromley Phal. Chingruey's Fancy 'Fong Ping'

Class 14 - Phalaenopsis (up to 50mm)

M Drury Phal. unknown
 J Chan Phal. Purple Martin

Class 15 - Vandaceous (up to 50mm)

L&G Bromley Van. Pine Rivers 'Wasana'
 L&G Bromley Van. Pine Rivers 'Essan'

3. I&I Chalmers V. Ladda Gold Class 16 - Vandaceous (50mm and over)

1. D Law V. Fuch's Delight x Tokyo Blue

2. T Tran V. Kultana

Class 17 - Dendrobium

J Gafa Den. Hot Lips 'Barrita'
 J Gafa Den. Dal's Natasha 'Joe'
 F De Zotti Den. convolutum 'Dark Lip' x

pacificum 'First One'

Class 18 - Oncidiinae (> 61mm)

1. F De Zotti Mps. Bert Field 'Leash'

Class 19 - Oncidiinae (36-60 mm)

FMusial&LChang Ons. Wild Cat 'Leopard'
 J Gafa Gom. Moon Shadow
 FMusial&LChang Onc. Chian-Tzy 'Fire Free'

Class 19A - Oncidiinae (up to 35mm)

1. FMusial&LChang Onc. Taka

F De Zotti Colm. Wild Cat 'Yellow Gold'
 J Gafa Onc. Tsiku Marguerite 'Hof'

Class 20 - Sarcanthinae Hybrids

1. C Rethers Sarco. falcatus 'Ray' x fitzgeraldii 'Red

Flash'

Class 20A - Australian Native Hybrids Other

1. I&I Chalmers Den. Warringah 'Purple Heaven'

Class 22 - Hybrid Not Elsewhere Specified

1. FMusial&LChang Coel. Jannine Banks

 FMusial&LChang Lyc. Alwine Miller x Cowarra's Luck
 FMusial&LChang Z. Adelaide Meadows x Artur Elle 'Essendon'

Open Classes - Species

Class 23 - Laeliinae

FMusial&LChang C. maxima
 P&J D'Olier C. marxiana
 C Rethers Isa. pulchella

Class 24 - Cypripedioideae

1. M Drury Paph. spicerianum 'Darch' x 'My

Best'

2. C Wong Paph. villosum x laichaunum

3. D Law Paph. gratrixianum

Class 25 - Vandaceous

C Polis
 C Polis
 Phal. sanderiana
 C Polis
 Phal. lueddemanniana

Class 26 - Oncidiinae

FMusial&LChang Onc. sotoanum
 C Polis Zel. onusta

Class 27 - Dendrobium

J Gafa Den. alexandrae
 C Polis Den. bracteosum
 RG Blaxland Egm. nakahari

Bulb. weberi

Class 27A - Bulbophyllum

1. J Gafa

1&I Chalmers Bulb. lilacinum
 Class 28 - Australian Native Dendrobium
 C Polis Den. rigidum

2. C Polis Den. rigidum

Class 30 – Miniature flowers

1. I&I Chalmers Eria trichotaenia
 2. C Polis Den. rigidum
 3. L&G Bromley Phal. decumbens

Class 31 - American Species Other

C Polis Coe. bella
 M Drury Z mackayii
 C Polis Max. variabilis

PTO

Class 32A - Coelogyninae

1. I&I Chalmers Ddc. wenzelii
 2. P&J D'Olier Coel. assamica
 3. RG Blaxland Coel. triplicatulum

Class 32 - Pleurothallidinae

C Rethers Masd. decumana
 P&J D'Olier Pths. prolifica
 RG Blaxland Oma. grandiflora

Class 33 - Species not elsewhere specified

1. I&I Chalmers Lip. viridicallus

2. FMusial&LChang *Cym. erythraeum var. alba*

3. C Polis Cym. mastersii



Cym. erythraeum 'Paradise' x pumilum 'Peat's Ridge' (D Law)



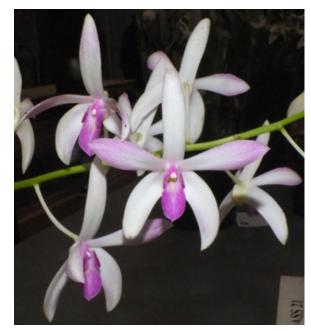
Rlc. Dal's Ambition 'Zoe' (L&G Bromley)



Rbq. cerina (FMusial&LChang)



Bulb. lilacinum (I&I Chalmers)



Den. Warringah 'Purple Heaven' (I&I Chalmers)



V. Kultana (Thuy Tran)